CHARTIS

Rural Hospital Instability (2025)

State	Expansion Status: Medicaid Expansion[1]	Expansion Status: Years Expanded	Closures and Vulnerability: Total Rural Hospitals	Closures and Vulnerability: Closed Hospitals	Closures and Vulnerability: Vulnerable Hospitals	Closures and Vulnerability: % Rural Hospitals Vulnerable	Operating Margin: Median Operating Margin	Operating Margin: % With Negative Margin[2]	Medicaid Enrollment: Rural Medicaid Enrollment[3]
AK	Y	8	15	1	0	0%	5.9%	15%	71,292
AL	N		46	6	14	30%	-7.3%	68%	289,387
AR	Y	9	42	4	21	50%	-4.4%	67%	241,297
AZ	Y	9	18	3	1	6%	2.0%	31%	98,007
CA	Y	9	59	4	6	10%	2.0%	41%	453,213
CO	Y	9	42	0	1	2%	0.8%	46%	149,640
CT	Y	9	3	0	0	0%	-5.9%	100%	24,664
DE	Y	9	2	0	0	0%	-1.4%	50%	49,423
FL	N		21	5	9	43%	8.8%	29%	135,758
GA	N		65	11	22	34%	-0.3%	51%	377,108
HI	Y	9	13	0	1	8%	7.2%	36%	71,356
IA	Y	9	93	1	5	5%	1.5%	41%	275,391
ID	Y	3	28	0	1	4%	0.6%	46%	97,846
IL	Y	9	71	4	16	23%	5.9%	30%	285,630
IN	Y	8	53	3	7	13%	2.4%	33%	312,827
KS	N		97	11	46	47%	-9.9%	87%	136,098
KY	Y	9	64	4	11	17%	6.4%	24%	486,338
LA	Y	7	56	2	15	27%	4.9%	38%	333,056
MA	Y	9	5	0	0	0%	-3.3%	50%	27,260
MD	Y	9	4	1	1	25%	1.5%	25%	30,157
ME	Y	4	24	3	0	0%	0.6%	43%	113,091
MI	Y	9	62	4	6	10%	1.7%	37%	428,544
MN	Y	9	93	5	10	11%	2.0%	40%	288,619
MO	Y	2	56	11	19	34%	-1.2%	52%	252,911
MS	N		57	11	28	49%	-2.2%	61%	272,215
MT	Y	7	54	0	6	11%	-1.2%	57%	140,504
NC	Y	0	48	8	14	29%	2.2%	37%	461,387
ND	Y	9	36	0	2	6%	1.7%	46%	26,248
NE	Y	3	70	3	15	21%	2.1%	38%	98,847
NH	Y	9	15	0	0	0%	5.2%	33%	46,245
NM	Y	9	23	2	5	22%	0.4%	47%	207,336
NV	Y	9	14	1	0	0%	3.4%	38%	52,316
NY	Y	9	52	3	5	10%	-3.0%	58%	480,258
OH	Y	9	57	3	10	18%	6.0%	25%	335,579
OK	Y	2	67	11	23	34%	-5.2%	70%	304,499
OR	Y	9	33	0	0	0%	0.3%	43%	263,219
PA	Y	8	41	5	5	12%	0.9%	43%	270,309
SC	N		22	4	7	32%	0.5%	40%	219,945
SD	Y	0	46	1	13	28%	3.7%	35%	47,839
TN	N		45	16	20	44%	-1.5%	55%	347,608
TX	N		148	26	47	32%	2.1%	43%	482,236
UT	Y	3	21	0	1	5%	5.9%	22%	57,052
VA	Y	4	25	2	3	12%	1.0%	48%	140,250
VT	Y	9	12	0	0	0%	-2.7%	67%	100,847
WA	Y	9	45	0	0	0%	-4.5%	76%	290,369
WI	N		77	1	7	9%	8.6%	19%	302,477
WV	Y	9	27	2	4	15%	0.0%	56%	154,025
WY	N		23	0	5	22%	-6.4%	70%	44,154
National All Rural Hospital Totals			**2090**	**182**	**432**	**21%**	**1%**	**46%**	**10,174,677**
Critical Access Hospital Totals			**1328**	**61**	**224**	**17%**	**1%**	**44%**	
Rural & Community Hospital Totals			**762**	**121**	**208**	**27%**	**0%**	**49%**	

Medicaid Revenue in Jeopardy (2025)

State	Rural Hospital Medicaid (Net) Revenue: Total Medicaid Revenue[4]	Medicaid as % of Total Revenue	Median Medicaid Revenue[4]	Median % of Total Revenue	Projected Impact on Rural Hospital Revenue: 5% loss of Medicaid Revenue	10% loss of Medicaid Revenue	15% loss of Medicaid Revenue	20% loss of Medicaid Revenue
AK	$ 172,088,513	14%	$ 12,406,583	15%	$ 8,604,426	$ 17,208,851	$ 25,813,277	$ 34,417,703
AL	$ 103,453,133	6%	$ 1,591,641	6%	$ 5,172,657	$ 10,345,313	$ 15,517,970	$ 20,690,627
AR	$ 89,581,522	8%	$ 1,532,016	7%	$ 4,479,076	$ 8,958,152	$ 13,437,228	$ 17,916,304
AZ	$ 150,209,109	13%	$ 8,387,499	15%	$ 7,510,455	$ 15,020,911	$ 22,531,366	$ 30,041,822
CA	$ 729,184,882	13%	$ 12,406,583	13%	$ 36,459,244	$ 72,918,488	$ 109,377,732	$ 145,836,976
CO	$ 275,702,631	9%	$ 4,113,621	10%	$ 13,785,132	$ 27,570,263	$ 41,355,395	$ 55,140,526
CT	$ 47,630,558	14%	$ 15,337,634	14%	$ 2,381,528	$ 4,763,056	$ 7,144,584	$ 9,526,112
DE	$ 32,277,787	6%	$ 16,138,893	6%	$ 1,613,889	$ 3,227,779	$ 4,841,668	$ 6,455,557
FL	$ 65,654,448	6%	$ 2,572,240	7%	$ 3,282,722	$ 6,565,445	$ 9,848,167	$ 13,130,890
GA	$ 306,304,159	8%	$ 2,292,048	7%	$ 15,315,208	$ 30,630,416	$ 45,945,624	$ 61,260,832
HI	$ 109,022,799	12%	$ 3,229,156	10%	$ 5,451,140	$ 10,902,280	$ 16,353,420	$ 21,804,560
IA	$ 584,606,529	13%	$ 4,994,373	12%	$ 29,230,326	$ 58,460,653	$ 87,690,979	$ 116,921,306
ID	$ 122,841,547	10%	$ 2,955,376	10%	$ 6,142,077	$ 12,284,155	$ 18,426,232	$ 24,568,309
IL	$ 384,380,848	8%	$ 4,754,573	8%	$ 19,219,042	$ 38,438,085	$ 57,657,127	$ 76,876,170
IN	$ 363,899,969	9%	$ 5,085,724	9%	$ 18,194,998	$ 36,389,997	$ 54,584,995	$ 72,779,994
KS	$ 129,607,209	5%	$ 754,443	4%	$ 6,480,360	$ 12,960,721	$ 19,441,081	$ 25,921,442
KY	$ 740,371,248	16%	$ 9,929,225	16%	$ 37,018,562	$ 74,037,125	$ 111,055,687	$ 148,074,250
LA	$ 409,137,525	23%	$ 6,214,440	25%	$ 20,456,876	$ 40,913,752	$ 61,370,629	$ 81,827,505
MA	$ 38,699,683	11%	$ 7,189,242	9%	$ 1,934,984	$ 3,869,968	$ 5,804,952	$ 7,739,937
MD	$ 27,589,730	5%	$ 13,794,865	13%	$ 1,379,487	$ 2,758,973	$ 4,138,460	$ 5,517,946
ME	$ 230,367,729	11%	$ 8,962,692	13%	$ 11,518,386	$ 23,036,773	$ 34,555,159	$ 46,073,546
MI	$ 352,268,880	7%	$ 5,013,849	6%	$ 17,613,444	$ 35,226,888	$ 52,840,332	$ 70,453,776
MN	$ 474,871,056	9%	$ 2,936,527	8%	$ 23,743,553	$ 47,487,106	$ 71,230,658	$ 94,974,211
MO	$ 426,041,602	11%	$ 5,789,120	12%	$ 21,302,080	$ 42,604,160	$ 63,906,240	$ 85,208,320
MS	$ 294,205,026	12%	$ 2,068,419	9%	$ 14,710,251	$ 29,420,503	$ 44,130,754	$ 58,841,005
MT	$ 261,732,272	11%	$ 2,097,551	12%	$ 13,086,614	$ 26,173,227	$ 39,259,841	$ 52,346,454
NC	$ 421,463,964	10%	$ 6,179,488	11%	$ 21,073,198	$ 42,146,396	$ 63,219,595	$ 84,292,793
ND	$ 58,741,624	8%	$ 834,565	5%	$ 2,937,081	$ 5,874,162	$ 8,811,244	$ 11,748,325
NE	$ 211,454,362	6%	$ 1,698,494	6%	$ 10,572,718	$ 21,145,436	$ 31,718,154	$ 42,290,872
NH	$ 77,376,876	6%	$ 4,323,130	5%	$ 3,868,844	$ 7,737,688	$ 11,606,531	$ 15,475,375
NM	$ 265,188,617	16%	$ 12,080,856	17%	$ 13,259,431	$ 26,518,862	$ 39,778,293	$ 53,037,723
NV	$ 47,311,179	8%	$ 3,106,445	13%	$ 2,365,559	$ 4,731,118	$ 7,096,677	$ 9,462,236
NY	$ 585,278,202	13%	$ 9,620,239	14%	$ 29,263,910	$ 58,527,820	$ 87,791,730	$ 117,055,640
OH	$ 330,865,720	9%	$ 4,735,732	9%	$ 16,543,286	$ 33,086,572	$ 49,629,858	$ 66,173,144
OK	$ 334,690,147	12%	$ 2,483,684	11%	$ 16,734,507	$ 33,469,015	$ 50,203,522	$ 66,938,029
OR	$ 358,543,340	12%	$ 12,406,583	12%	$ 17,927,167	$ 35,854,334	$ 53,781,501	$ 71,708,668
PA	$ 236,602,686	7%	$ 4,677,768	6%	$ 11,830,134	$ 23,660,269	$ 35,490,403	$ 47,320,537
SC	$ 151,899,581	7%	$ 6,441,337	6%	$ 7,594,979	$ 15,189,958	$ 22,784,937	$ 30,379,916
SD	$ 80,155,249	5%	$ 1,069,352	5%	$ 4,007,762	$ 8,015,525	$ 12,023,287	$ 16,031,050
TN	$ 165,403,317	8%	$ 2,988,733	8%	$ 8,270,166	$ 16,540,332	$ 24,810,498	$ 33,080,663
TX	$ 539,431,014	9%	$ 1,937,385	9%	$ 26,971,551	$ 53,943,101	$ 80,914,652	$ 107,886,203
UT	$ 112,919,327	9%	$ 4,063,966	10%	$ 5,645,966	$ 11,291,933	$ 16,937,899	$ 22,583,865
VA	$ 217,624,154	11%	$ 8,184,171	12%	$ 10,881,208	$ 21,762,415	$ 32,643,623	$ 43,524,831
VT	$ 80,356,606	6%	$ 5,051,845	6%	$ 4,017,830	$ 8,035,661	$ 12,053,491	$ 16,071,321
WA	$ 365,396,860	13%	$ 7,572,048	15%	$ 18,269,843	$ 36,539,686	$ 54,809,529	$ 73,079,372
WI	$ 407,581,246	8%	$ 4,414,136	7%	$ 20,379,062	$ 40,758,125	$ 61,137,187	$ 81,516,249
WV	$ 187,077,059	14%	$ 6,948,852	14%	$ 9,353,853	$ 18,707,706	$ 28,061,559	$ 37,415,412
WY	$ 73,835,795	5%	$ 2,568,337	5%	$ 3,691,790	$ 7,383,580	$ 11,075,369	$ 14,767,159
National All Rural Hospital Totals	**$ 12,230,927,316**	**10.07%**	**$ 3,874,073**	**9.34%**	**$ 611,546,366**	**$ 1,223,092,732**	**$ 1,834,639,097**	**$ 2,446,185,463**
Critical Access Hospital Totals	**$ 5,038,408,958**	**10.34%**	**$ 2,597,282**	**9.07%**	**$ 251,920,448**	**$ 503,840,896**	**$ 755,761,344**	**$ 1,007,681,792**
Rural & Community Hospital Totals	**$ 7,192,518,358**	**9.89%**	**$ 7,811,533**	**9.84%**	**$ 359,625,918**	**$ 719,251,836**	**$ 1,078,877,754**	**$ 1,438,503,672**

State	Hospital Full Time Employees Lost to Projected Cuts: 5% loss of Medicaid Revenue	10% loss of Medicaid Revenue	15% loss of Medicaid Revenue	20% loss of Medicaid Revenue
AK	87	178	270	363
AL	53	132	209	287
AR	40	106	171	234
AZ	89	184	280	377
CA	340	705	1,072	1,437
CO	127	268	418	561
CT	25	51	77	103
DE	17	36	53	72
FL	36	81	128	172
GA	172	374	575	778
HI	52	111	170	229
IA	323	692	1,062	1,425
ID	58	131	204	279
IL	206	445	688	926
IN	194	414	632	850
KS	51	129	216	297
KY	447	921	1,399	1,870
LA	264	553	846	1,138
MA	19	40	61	83
MD	14	29	44	60
ME	112	235	360	483
MI	185	399	609	823
MN	207	455	700	952
MO	235	502	763	1,030
MS	177	382	585	789
MT	126	278	427	579
NC	243	503	765	1,032
ND	21	53	85	122
NE	92	213	333	459
NH	34	76	116	158
NM	137	288	438	590
NV	24	52	81	109
NY	312	652	990	1,329
OH	194	418	639	862
OK	195	424	653	882
OR	153	326	497	672
PA	136	296	452	607
SC	77	167	258	348
SD	26	70	117	164
TN	91	201	310	426
TX	296	653	1,010	1,368
UT	59	127	193	261
VA	119	249	378	505
VT	33	71	112	150
WA	169	355	545	736
WI	190	408	632	855
WV	114	240	366	493
WY	37	81	126	171
National All Rural Hospital Totals	**6,408**	**13,754**	**21,115**	**28,496**
Critical Access Hospital Totals	**2,463**	**5,512**	**8,587**	**11,648**
Rural & Community Hospital Totals	**3,945**	**8,242**	**12,528**	**16,848**

Existing Policy Impact to Rural Hosptial Revenue (2025)

State	Sequestration[5] (2% Medicare Revenue Cut): Policy Impact Sequestration	Sequestration Job Loss[6]	Sequestration GDP Impact[6]	Bad Debt[8] (35% Medicare Bad Debt Reimbursement Cut): Policy Impact Bad Debt	Bad Debt Job Loss[6]	Bad Debt GDP Impact[7]	PAYGO[9] (4% Medicare Revenue Cut in Addition to Sequester): Revenue Impact	Potential Job Loss[6]	GDP Impact[7]
AK	$ 4,588,037	61	$ 9,140,419	$ 1,016,549	13	$ 1,889,557	$ 9,176,074	122	$ 18,280,838
AL	$ 7,172,441	138	$ 20,719,057	$ 2,151,073	43	$ 6,426,051	$ 14,344,881	276	$ 41,438,115
AR	$ 5,030,659	101	$ 15,126,867	$ 1,423,414	30	$ 4,448,285	$ 10,061,318	202	$ 30,253,733
AZ	$ 4,815,163	79	$ 11,879,134	$ 753,492	13	$ 1,920,511	$ 9,630,325	158	$ 23,758,269
CA	$ 26,768,776	363	$ 54,533,620	$ 14,134,265	196	$ 29,461,998	$ 53,537,551	727	$ 109,067,241
CO	$ 10,242,588	148	$ 22,158,094	$ 1,549,271	23	$ 3,408,882	$ 20,485,175	295	$ 44,316,189
CT	$ 1,894,740	26	$ 3,936,716	$ 86,685	1	$ 183,124	$ 3,789,480	52	$ 7,873,432
DE	$ 4,614,736	65	$ 9,682,921	$ 539,805	7	$ 1,080,945	$ 9,229,472	129	$ 19,365,843
FL	$ 2,934,637	53	$ 7,960,585	$ 1,764,488	29	$ 4,395,661	$ 5,869,275	106	$ 15,921,169
GA	$ 17,109,558	305	$ 45,815,545	$ 7,263,673	142	$ 21,244,038	$ 34,219,117	611	$ 91,631,089
HI	$ 4,389,332	66	$ 9,914,313	$ 255,397	4	$ 575,363	$ 8,778,664	132	$ 19,828,627
IA	$ 18,373,583	316	$ 47,477,641	$ 1,486,785	26	$ 3,847,980	$ 36,747,166	633	$ 94,955,282
ID	$ 4,469,318	72	$ 10,739,084	$ 931,250	15	$ 2,226,690	$ 8,938,637	143	$ 21,478,168
IL	$ 15,338,950	257	$ 38,620,550	$ 10,674,623	190	$ 28,507,026	$ 30,677,900	515	$ 77,241,100
IN	$ 13,615,062	225	$ 33,715,058	$ 7,389,317	126	$ 18,871,168	$ 27,230,125	449	$ 67,430,115
KS	$ 11,753,978	212	$ 31,821,717	$ 4,596,226	84	$ 12,532,356	$ 23,507,956	424	$ 63,643,434
KY	$ 21,346,487	384	$ 57,621,660	$ 5,443,655	98	$ 14,675,496	$ 42,692,975	768	$ 115,243,319
LA	$ 6,023,453	115	$ 17,324,319	$ 2,987,401	59	$ 8,809,814	$ 12,046,905	231	$ 34,648,638
MA	$ 1,921,739	26	$ 3,953,070	$ 1,309,554	17	$ 2,575,460	$ 3,843,479	53	$ 7,906,139
MD	$ 4,243,436	62	$ 9,374,491	$ 41,667	1	$ 99,388	$ 8,486,872	125	$ 18,748,983
ME	$ 8,890,728	135	$ 20,195,571	$ 2,725,533	42	$ 6,279,947	$ 17,781,456	269	$ 40,391,142
MI	$ 17,279,404	281	$ 42,129,747	$ 9,003,609	149	$ 22,387,271	$ 34,558,808	561	$ 84,259,494
MN	$ 23,083,359	338	$ 50,788,421	$ 1,847,633	26	$ 3,834,218	$ 46,166,718	677	$ 101,576,842
MO	$ 16,428,249	272	$ 40,806,877	$ 3,974,240	67	$ 10,048,047	$ 32,856,499	544	$ 81,613,754
MS	$ 8,763,270	175	$ 26,227,149	$ 2,852,152	61	$ 9,172,650	$ 17,526,540	350	$ 52,454,297
MT	$ 11,185,196	178	$ 26,662,238	$ 629,478	10	$ 1,465,628	$ 22,370,393	355	$ 53,324,476
NC	$ 21,564,513	373	$ 56,046,962	$ 4,817,068	83	$ 12,456,546	$ 43,129,026	747	$ 112,093,923
ND	$ 2,979,477	53	$ 7,968,146	$ 351,946	6	$ 920,706	$ 5,958,954	106	$ 15,936,291
NE	$ 14,023,184	234	$ 35,080,139	$ 1,143,057	18	$ 2,719,382	$ 28,046,368	467	$ 70,160,279
NH	$ 6,252,782	95	$ 14,214,453	$ 1,592,061	26	$ 3,848,106	$ 12,505,565	189	$ 28,428,907
NM	$ 4,677,052	71	$ 10,591,922	$ 923,544	14	$ 2,086,019	$ 9,354,104	141	$ 21,183,844
NV	$ 1,459,256	22	$ 3,366,774	$ 1,670,496	28	$ 4,198,067	$ 2,918,511	45	$ 6,733,548
NY	$ 22,025,016	367	$ 55,022,039	$ 3,731,213	63	$ 9,495,664	$ 44,050,031	733	$ 110,044,078
OH	$ 12,061,784	221	$ 33,197,401	$ 5,962,767	112	$ 16,763,323	$ 24,123,568	442	$ 66,394,801
OK	$ 12,585,389	230	$ 34,523,973	$ 4,334,490	81	$ 12,187,241	$ 25,170,779	460	$ 69,047,945
OR	$ 13,634,995	189	$ 28,350,704	$ 5,062,514	71	$ 10,584,461	$ 27,269,990	378	$ 56,701,408
PA	$ 11,225,335	214	$ 32,075,551	$ 3,990,352	74	$ 11,157,382	$ 22,450,670	427	$ 64,151,101
SC	$ 12,930,466	216	$ 32,352,801	$ 1,891,366	31	$ 4,675,757	$ 25,860,932	431	$ 64,705,602
SD	$ 6,698,613	101	$ 15,174,016	$ 456,615	7	$ 1,047,932	$ 13,397,226	202	$ 30,348,033
TN	$ 11,529,865	214	$ 32,065,469	$ 4,097,478	80	$ 11,980,134	$ 23,059,731	427	$ 64,130,938
TX	$ 22,873,052	418	$ 62,673,205	$ 8,456,675	158	$ 23,711,107	$ 45,746,105	835	$ 125,346,410
UT	$ 2,331,283	36	$ 5,399,740	$ 235,115	4	$ 581,630	$ 4,662,567	72	$ 10,799,481
VA	$ 8,955,860	148	$ 22,191,119	$ 2,259,660	37	$ 5,484,626	$ 17,911,721	296	$ 44,382,238
VT	$ 4,517,639	64	$ 9,645,302	$ 1,535,085	21	$ 3,130,810	$ 9,035,278	129	$ 19,290,605
WA	$ 13,328,863	186	$ 27,912,058	$ 5,117,068	71	$ 10,635,878	$ 26,657,725	372	$ 55,824,116
WI	$ 20,514,582	303	$ 45,446,180	$ 10,526,442	156	$ 23,457,655	$ 41,029,164	606	$ 90,892,360
WV	$ 5,165,993	95	$ 14,316,489	$ 2,412,815	45	$ 6,748,168	$ 10,331,985	191	$ 28,632,978
WY	$ 5,560,983	87	$ 13,103,732	$ 1,583,146	24	$ 3,636,296	$ 11,121,965	175	$ 26,207,464
National All Rural Hospital Totals	**$ 509,172,863**	**8389**	**$ 1,259,043,040**	**$ 158,982,208**	**2678**	**$ 401,874,441**	**$ 1,018,345,726**	**16,778**	**$ 2,518,086,079**
Critical Access Hospital Totals	**$ 165,125,210**	**2732**	**$ 409,968,121**	**$ 92,276,604**	**1,553**	**$ 233,056,177**	**$ 330,250,420**	**5,463**	**$ 819,936,241**
Rural & Community Hospital Totals	**$ 344,047,653**	**5658**	**$ 849,074,919**	**$ 66,705,605**	**1,125**	**$ 168,818,264**	**$ 688,095,306**	**11,315**	**$ 1,698,149,838**
	$ 330,753,265	5293	$ 794,305,773	$ 100,217,075	1632	$ 244,902,971	$ 661,506,531	10,585	$ 1,588,611,546
	$ 57,276,765	976	$ 146,551,828	$ 13,582,413	238	$ 35,739,765	$ 114,553,529	1,953	$ 293,103,655
	$ 388,030,030	6269	$ 940,857,601	$ 113,799,488	1870	$ 280,642,736	$ 776,060,060	12,538	$ 1,881,715,202
	$ 121,142,833	2120	$ 318,185,439	$ 45,182,720	808	$ 121,231,705	$ 242,285,666	4,240	$ 636,370,878

Footnotes

1 - Kaiser Health News, states implemented as of November 2024

2 - CMS Healthcare Cost Report Information System (HCRIS) Q3 2024. Operating margin is computed in accordance with Flex Monitoring Team guidance. Outliers are excluded. Hospitals for which data are unavailable are excluded. Reported Covid-19 PHE Funds (Worksheet G-3 line 24,50) excluded from operating margin. Adjustments made to operating margin to reflect full 2% sequester.

3 - U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2019-2023. CMS Healthcare Cost Report Information System (HCRIS) Q1 2025. To calculate estimated rural Medicaid enrollment, Medicaid enrollment by county (2019-2023 American Community Survey) is multiplied by the proportion of Medicaid discharges (Worksheet G-3, Column 14, Lines 2 & 14) in the county from rural hospitals.

4 - CMS Healthcare Cost Report Information System (HCRIS) Q1 2025. This figure reflects net Medicaid revenue (Worksheet S-10 Part I, Column 1, Line 2). An annualized adjustment factor is applied to any facilities with <12 months in reporting to reflect a full year of cost report data. Hospitals for which data are unavailable are excluded.

5 - Budget Control Act of 2011

6 - National Center for Rural Health Works, 2016

7 - The World Bank, 2023

8 - Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012

9 - Budget Enforcement Act of 1990